En esta ocasión mostramos el procedimiento de como realiza runa instalación desatendida de XenServer 5.6, como todos sabemos XenServer 5.6. está basado en CentOS, y por lo tanto para poder aplicar los distintos elementos, tendremos que realizar una instalación de los correspondientes paquetes necesarios así como la configuración oportuna de los mismos.

Los módulos que vamos a necesitar para una instalación desatendida de XenServer 5.6, son los que detallamos a continuación:

- TFTP Server, para el PXE Boot
- Servidor DHCP
- Servidor NFS/FTP o HTTP
- Servidor XenServer
- SYSLINUX 3.11 o superior
- Conexión a Internet (obligatoria)

Posteriormente a ello, procederemos a realizar una verificación de nuestros actuales repositorios en nuestro Host de XenServer, mediante el comando:

# yum repolist

[root@xenserver-hv y	.m.repos.d]# yum repolist	
Loaded plugins: fast	estmirror	
Loading mirror speeds	s from cached hostfile	
repo id	repo name	status
citrix	XenServer 5.6.0 updates	enabled: 0
repolist: 0		

Procediendo posteriormente a la activación de los repositorios necesarios. Para ello accederemos a la localización donde están, siendo su localización en /etc/yum.repos.d , conteniendo los ficheros CentOS-Media.repo y CentOS-Base.repo.orig (repositorio original),

realizaremos los cambios sobre el fichero, CentOS-Base.repo, para ello lo editaremos con vi,

# vi CentOS-Base.repo

```
CentOS-Base.repo
 The mirror system uses the connecting IP address of the client and the
 update status of each mirror to pick mirrors that are updated to and
 geographically close to the client. You should use this for CentOS updates
 unless you are manually picking other mirrors.
 If the mirrorlist= does not work for you, as a fall back you can try the
 remarked out baseurl= line instead.
[base]
name=CentOS-$releasever - Base
nirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&re
=0S
#baseurl=http://mirror.centos.org/centos/$releasever/os/$basearch/
apgcheck=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-5
exclude=kernel-xen*, *xen*
enabled=🛛
#released updates
```

Cambiando el valos de los valores de enable=0, por enable=1, guardando posteriormente los cambios. Una vez realizado esto procederemos nuevamente a la verificación de los repositorios,

# yum repolist

Loaded plugins: fastestmir	ror					
Loading mirror speeds from	n cached hostfile					
* addons: ftp.cica.es						
* base: ftm.cica.es						
* centosnlus: ftn cica es						
* controlly ftr cice of	>					
* contrib. itp.cica.es						
* extras: itp.cica.es						
* updates: ftp.cica.es						
addons			951 B	00:00		
base		I	2.1 kB	00:00		
centosplus		I	1.9 kB	00:00		
contrib		I	951 B	00:00		
extras		I.	2.1 kB	00:00		
updates		I.	1.9 kB	00:00		
repo id	repo name			status		
addons	CentOS-5 - Addons			enabled:		
hase	Cent $\Omega$ S=5 - Base			enabled: 2		
centosnlus	CentOS = Plus			enabled:		
cituiv	VenSenuen 5.6. A undates			enabled:		
	ContOS_E _ Contrib			chabled:		
	Centus-5 - Contrib			enabled		
extras	Centus-5 - Extras			enabled:		
updates	CentUS-5 - Updates			enabled:		
repolist: 3,523						
/etc						
[root@xenserver-hv etc]# yun	update					
Loaded plugins: fastestmirro	p chod bootfile					
Loading mirror speeds from Ca	ached hostfile					
* base: mirror.ate.info						
* centosplus: mirror.ate.in	fo					
* contrib: ftp.cica.es						
<pre>* extras: ftp.cica.es</pre>						
* updates: mirror.ate.info						
Excluding Packages from Cent	DS-5 - Base					
Finished Evoluting Packages from Centl	NS-5 - Undates					
Finished	DS-5 - Opaates					
Setting up Update Process						
Resolving Dependencies						
> Running transaction chec	k					
> Package OpenIPMI-tools.	i386 0:2.0.16-7.e15 set to be updat	ted				
> Package at.i386 0:3.1.8	-84.el5 set to be updated					
$\rightarrow$ Package audit-libs.i386 0:1.7.17-3.el5 set to be updated						
> Package centos-release	1386 10:5-5 el5 centos set to be updat	da	ted			
> Package centos-release.	notes. $i386 0:5.5-0$ set to be update	ed	tou			
> Package chkconfig i386 0:1.3.30.2-2.el5 set to be updated						
Solicitando postenormente la desc	arga de los correspondientes paquetes de	; ur	105 84IVIB	,		

Escrito por xavisan Martes, 05 de Octubre de 2010 07:53 - Actualizado Jueves, 07 de Octubre de 2010 16:13

libselinux-utils libsmbclient lm_sensors	i386 i386 i386	1.33.4-5.5.e15 3.0.33-3.29.e15_5 2.10.7-9.e15			base updates base	55 k 907 k 511 k
Transaction Summary						
Install 3 Package(s) Update 79 Package(s) Remove 0 Package(s)			===	====		
Iotal download size: 84 M Is this ok [u/N]: u						
(74/82): udev-095-14.21.e15_5.1	.i386.	rpm	Т	2.3	MB	80:00
(75/82): lum2-2.02.56-8.e15_5.6	.i386.	rpm	1	2.6	MB	00:11
(76/82): device-mapper-multipat)	h-0.4.	7-34.el5_5.4.i386.	r I	2.8	MB	00:11
(77/82): binutils-2.17.50.0.6-14	i.el5.	i386.rpm	1	3.0	MB	00:2Z
(78/82): glibc-2.5-49.e15_5.4.i6	586.rp	m	1	5.3	MB	00:21
(79/82): samba-client-3.0.33-3.2	29.el5	_5.i386.rpm	- 1	5.7	MB	00:24
(80/82): samba-common-3.0.33-3.2	29.el5	5.i386.rpm	1	6.7	MB	00:25
(81/82): per1-5.8.8-32.e15_5.1.1	i386.r	ipm .	1	12	MB	00:53
(82/82): glibc-common-2.5-49.el	5_5.4.	i386.rpm	I	16	MB	01:51
 Iotal		211 kB/	s I	84	MB	06:48
warning: rpmts_HdrFromFdno: Head	ler V3	DSA signature: NO	KEY	, ke	J ID e85	62897
base/gpgkey			- 1	1.5	kB	00:00
Importing GPG key 0xE8562897 "Ce	entOS-	5 Key (CentOS 5 Of	fic	ial S	Signing	Key) <cem< td=""></cem<>
os−5-key@ce <u>ntos.ora&gt;</u> " from /etc/	/pki/r	pm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY	-Ce	ntOS	-5	
Is this ok [y/N]: y						
Running rpm_cneck_aebug						
Running Transaction Test						
baranzauananaguasuasya, sonchara si uesea	amos ir	Istalar los paquetes dest	Jary	auos,	pulsando	y

Running Transa	ction Test	
Finished Trans	action Test	
Transaction Te	st Succeeded	
Running Transa	ction	
Updating	: tzdata	1/161
Updating	: glibc-common	2/161
Updating	: filesystem	3/161
Updating	: centos-release-notes	4/161
Updating	: nash	5/161
Updating	: centos-release	6/161
warning: /etc/	issue created as /etc/issue.rpmnew	
Updating	: yum	7/161
Updating	: libgcc	8/161
Updating	: glibc	9/161
Updating	: chkconfig	10/161
Updating	: krb5-libs	11/161
Updating	: libsepol	12/161
Updating	: device-mapper	13/161
Updating	: openldap	14/161
Updating	: audit-libs	15/161
Updating	: nspr	16/161
Updating	: nss	17/161
Undat ing	: shadow-utils [####################################	J 18/161
[root@xenserver-	-01 yum.repos.d]# yum search tftp-server	
Loaded plugins:	fastestmirror	
Loading mirror :	speeds from cached hostfile	
* addons: suns	ite.rediris.es	
* base: sunsite	e.rediris.es	
* centospius: :	sunsite.reairis.es	
* citrix: upda	cite redinic en	
* contrib. Sum	ite redinis es	
* undates' suns	cite rediric ec	
Excluding Packa	res from CentOS-5 - Base	
Finished	gas it off control of page	
Excluding Packad	ges from CentOS-5 - Updates	
Finished		
	======================================	========
tftp-server.i38	6 : The server for the Trivial File Transfer Protocol (Th	TP).
[root@xenserver-	-01 yum.repos.d]#	

Escrito por xavisan Martes, 05 de Octubre de 2010 07:53 - Actualizado Jueves, 07 de Octubre de 2010 16:13

> Running transaction check > Package tftp-server.i386 0:0.49-2.el5.centos set to be updated > Processing Dependency: xinetd for package: tftp-server > Running transaction check > Package xinetd.i386 2:2.3.14-10.el5 set to be updated > Finished Dependency Resolution							
Dependencies Res	olved						
Package	Arch	Version	Repository	Siz			
======================================							
tftp-server	i386	0.49-2.e15.centos	base	31			
Installing for d	ependencies:						
xinetd	i386	2:2.3.14-10.el5	base	124			
Iransaction Summ	ary ========						
Install 21 Jpgrade 0	Package(s) Package(s)						
Total download s Is this ok [y/N]	ize: 154 k :						
ruisanuo r para mici	ar er proceso de ma	Statacion,					

Total download size: 154 Is this ok [y/N]: y Downloading Parkages	k				
(1/2): tftp-server-0.49- (2/2): xinetd-2.3.14-10.	2.el5.centos.i386.rpm el5.i386.rpm 		31 124	kB kB	00:
Total Running rpm_check_debug Running Transaction Test Finished Transaction Tes Transaction Test Succeed Running Transaction Installing : xinet Installing : tftp- Installed: tftp-server.i386 0:0.4	30 k t ed d server 9-2.e15.centos	₿∕s I	154	kВ	00:
Dependency Installed: xinetd.i386 2:2.3.14-1 Complete! Froot@xenserver-01 yum.r default: off description: The tftp server protocol. The tftp pro workstations, download and to start the instal service tftp	0.e15 epos.d]# serves files using the trivial file tr tocol is often used to boot diskless configuration files to network-aware p lation process for some operating syst	ransfer printer tems.	5, \	,	
<pre>%     socket_type     protocol     wait     user     server     server args     disable     per_source     cps     flags } "/etc/xinetd.d/tftp" 18L, 518C</pre>	<pre>= dgram = udp = yes = root = /usr/sbin/in.tftpd = -s /tftpboot = yes = 11 = 100 2 = IPv4</pre>				

<pre>[root@xenserver-01 yum.repos.d]# service xinetd res Stopping xinetd: Starting xinetd: [root@xenserver_01 uwm_repos_d]#</pre>	tart	[ [	OK OK	] ]
rootexenserver-or gam.repos.ai#				
		ich die	. of ginga	a
default xenserver-auto			0,	
label xenserver-auto				
kernel mboot.c32				
append /tftpboot/xen.gz dom0 mem=752M				
com1=115200.8n1 \				
console=com1. ttu /tftnboot/umlinuz N				
xencons=buc console=bucA console=ttuA \				
install /tftnhoot/install imm				
Install / clepboot/install.ing		_		
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror	a instalació	ńn		
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile				
* addons: sunsite.rediris.es				
<pre>* base: sunsite.rediris.es</pre>				
* centosplus: sunsite.rediris.es				
* citrix: updates.vmd.citrix.com				
* contrib: sunsite.rediris.es				
<pre>* extras: sunsite.rediris.es</pre>				
* updates: sunsite.rediris.es				
addons	I 951 J	B	00	:00
base	I Z.1 kl	В	00	:00
centosplus	I 1.9 kl	B	00	:00
citrix	I 951 I	B	00	:00
contrib	I 951 J	B	00	:00
extras	I 2.1 k	8	00	:00
updates	I 1.9 k	8	00	:00
Excluding Packages from CentUS-5 - Base				
Finished				
Excluding Packages from CentUS-5 - Updates				
rinishea Sotting un Inotall Process				
Deckage 12: door 2 0 E-22 el5 E 1 i206 elperdu installed :	and later	. t .	iono i	-
Nothing to do	inu rates	st l	CI-SI	011
froot@venserver_01 nvelinux cfalt				
ຒຏຆໟຬຘຒຑຓຑຒຏຎຒຒໟຎຒຒໟຒຎຨຎຬຨຎ຺ຨຎຬຎຎ຺ຎຎຨຨຎໟຎຨຎຬຎຎຨຨຨຨຬຎຑຨຨຨຨຬຎຑຨຨຨຨ	amenero de	9		

Escrito por xavisan Martes, 05 de Octubre de 2010 07:53 - Actualizado Jueves, 07 de Octubre de 2010 16:13

```
# DHCP Server Configuration file.
# see /usr/share/doc/dhcp*/dhcpd.conf.sample
#
allow booting;
allow bootp; class "pxeclients" {
match if substring (option vendor-class-identifier, 0, 9) = "PXEClient";
next-server;
filename "pxelinux.0";
}
```